

Readings in IR Theories

Lecture: Farhan Abdul Majiid

Session	Sub-Topics	References
Part I Studying IR Scientifically		
1 Introduction to IR	What is Theory?	Mark Kauppi & Paul Viotti. 2024. <i>International Relations Theory, 7th Edition</i>. Rowman & Littlefield. Chapter 1 Kenneth Waltz. 1986. "Laws & Theories" in R. Keohane (ed.), <i>Neorealism and Its Critics</i>, Columbia University Press. Chapter 2 Charles McClelland. 1960. "The Function of Theory in International Relations", <i>Journal of Conflict Resolution</i>, Vol. 4, No. 3.
	Level of Analysis	David J. Singer. 1961. "The Level of Analysis Problem in International Relations", <i>World Politics</i> , Vol. 14.
2 Scientific Study of IR	Approaching IR Scientifically	Paul M. Kellstedt & Guy D. Whitten. 2018. <i>The Fundamentals of Political Science Research, 3rd Edition</i>. Cambridge University Press. Chapter 1 & 3 James Rosenau & Mary Durfee. (2000). <i>Thinking Theory Thoroughly: Coherent Approaches to an Incoherent World, 2nd Edition</i>. Westview.
	Ontology, Epistemology, and Methodology	
Part II Classic Theories (Realism, Liberal, and Marxism)		
3 International System I The Nature of the System	Realism: Anarchy & Conflict	Kenneth Waltz. 1979. <i>Theory of International Politics</i>. Addison-Wesley. Chapter 6. E. H. Carr. 2016. <i>Twenty Years of Crisis (1919-1939), Revised Edition</i>. Routledge. Chapter 7-8. Hans Morgenthau. 1997. <i>Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace, 6th Edition</i>. Peking University Press. Chapter 1 & 2
	Liberalism: Liberal Peace and Liberal International Order	Michael W. Doyle. 2005. "Three Pillars of the Liberal Peace", <i>American Political Science Review</i>, Vol. 99, No. 3. Bruce Bueno de Mesquita, et.al. 1999. "An Institutional Explanation of the Democratic Peace". <i>American Political Science Review</i>, Vol. 93.

		John Ikenberry. 2009. "Liberal Internationalism 3.0: America and the Dilemmas of Liberal World Order", <i>Perspectives on Politics</i> , Vol. 7, No. 1.
	Marxism: World-Capitalist System	R. N. Berki. 1971. "On Marxian Thought and the Problem of International Relations". <i>World Politics</i> , Vol. 24, No. 1. Jamie C. Allinson & Alexander Anievas. 2010. "Approaching the 'International': Beyond Political Marxism", in Alexander Anievas, <i>Marxism and World Politics: Contesting Global Capitalism</i> . Routledge. Immanuel Wallerstein. 2004. <i>World System Analysis: An Introduction</i> . Duke University Press. Chapter 1.
4 International System II How International System Works	International Regime and Institutions	Stephen Krasner. 1983. <i>International Regimes</i> . MIT Press. Robert O. Keohane & Lisa Martin. 1995. "The Promise of Institutional Theory", <i>International Security</i> , Vol. 20, No. 1 Lisa Martin & Beth Simmons. 1998. "Theories and Empirical Studies of International Institutions", <i>International Organization</i> , Vol. 52, No. 4.
	Empire and Imperialism	Jennifer Pitts. 2010. "Political Theory of Empire and Imperialism", <i>Annual Review Political Science</i> , Vol. 13. Sandra Halperin & Ronen Palan (eds.). 2015. <i>Legacies of Empire</i> . Cambridge University Press. Chapter 1
	Complex Interdependence	Robert O. Keohane & Joseph Nye, Jr. 2011. <i>Power and Interdependence, 4th Edition</i> . Pearson. Chapter 1 & 8. Henry Farrell & Abraham Newman. 2019. "Weaponized Interdependence: How Global Economic Networks Shape State Coercion". <i>International Security</i> . Vol. 44, No. 1
	Hegemony	Robert Cox. 1983. "Gramsci, Hegemony, and International Relations: An Essay in Method". <i>Millennium</i> . Vol. 12, No. 2. Michael Webb & Stephen D. Krasner. 1989. "Hegemonic Stability Theory: An Empirical Assessment". <i>Review of International Studies</i> . Vol. 15, No. 2 Owen Worth. 2011. "Recasting Gramsci in International Politics", <i>Review of International Studies</i> , Vol. 37.
5 Nation-State I	Power	Jeffrey Hart. 1976. "Three Approaches in the Measurement of Power in International Relations". <i>International Organization</i> . Vol. 30, No. 2.

Power, War, and Foreign Policy		Michael Barnett & Raymond Duvall. 2005. "Power in International Politics", <i>International Organization</i> , Vol. 59.
	War	James D. Fearon. 1995. "Rationalist Explanation of War". <i>International Organization</i> . Vol. 49, No. 3. John M. Owen. 1997. <i>Liberal Peace, Liberal War: American Politics and International Security</i> . Cornell University Press. Chapter 1 & 2. Andrew Kydd. 2015. <i>International Relations Theory: A Game Theoretic Approach</i> . Cambridge University Press. Chapter 4, 5, 6, & 7
	Foreign Policy	Peter Gourevitch. 1978. "The Second Image Reversed: The International Sources of Domestic Politics", <i>International Organization</i> , Vol. 32, No. 4 Robert D. Putnam. 1988. "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games", <i>International Organization</i> , Vol. 42, No. 3 John J. Mearsheimer & Sebastian Rosato. 2023. <i>How States Think: The Rationality of Foreign Policy</i> . Yale University Press. Rachel Myrick. 2025. <i>Polarization and International Politics: How Extreme Partisanship Threatens Global Security</i> . Princeton University Press.
6 Nation-State II Alliance & Cooperation	Alliance	Stephen Walt. 1985. "Alliance Formation and the Balance of World Order", <i>International Security</i> , Vol. 9, No. 4 Randall L. Schweller. 1994. "Bandwagoning for Profit: Bringing the Revisionist State Back In", <i>International Security</i> , Vol. 19, No. 1. Alfred Gerstl. 2022. <i>Hedging Strategies in Southeast Asia: ASEAN, Malaysia, the Philippines, and Vietnam and Their Relations with China</i> . Routledge. Chapter 2 Kuik Cheng Chwee. 2026. <i>Theorizing Hedging: Explaining Shifts and Variations in Alignment Choices</i> . Cambridge University Press. Chapter 1, 2, & 3.
	Cooperation	Robert Jervis. 1978. "Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma". <i>World Politics</i> . Vol. 30, No. 2.

		Arthur A. Stein. 1982. "Coordination and Collaboration: Regimes in an Anarchic World". Vol. 36, No. 2. Robert O. Keohane. 1986. "Reciprocity in International Relations". <i>International Organization</i>. Vol. 40, No. 1. Duncan Snidal. 1991. "Relative Gains and the Pattern of International Cooperation". <i>American Political Science Review</i>. Vol. 85, No. 3. Andrew Kydd. 2015. <i>International Relations Theory: A Game Theoretic Approach</i>. Cambridge University Press. Chapter 8 & 10
7 Individual I Leader and Leadership	Leadership	Valerie Hudson. 2005. "Foreign Policy Analysis: Actor-Specific Theory and the Ground of International Relations". <i>Foreign Policy Analysis</i>, Vol. 1, No. 1. Margaret Hermann. 1980. "Explaining Foreign Policy Behavior Using the Personal Characteristics of Political Leaders", <i>International Studies Quarterly</i>. Vol. 24, No. 1. Verlag B. Budrich. 2017. "Personality and International Politics", <i>European Review of International Studies</i>. Vol. 4, No. 2-3 Maryann E. Gallagher & Susan H. Allen. 2014. "Presidential Personality: Not Just a Nuisance", <i>Foreign Policy Analysis</i>. Vol. 10, No. 1.
	Populism	Consuelo Thiers & Leslie E. Wehner. 2022. "Personality Traits of Populist Leaders and Their Foreign Policies". <i>International Studies Quarterly</i>. Vol. 66, No. 1. Daniel Drezner. 2020. "Immature Leadership: Donald Trump and the American Presidency". <i>International Affairs</i>. Vol. 96, No. 2 Inaki Sagarzazu & Cameron Theis. 2019. "The Foreign Policy Rhetoric of Populism: Chaves, Oil, and Anti-Imperialism". <i>Political Research Quarterly</i>. Vol. 72, No. 1 Farhan Abdul Majiid. 2023. "Islamic Populism and The Question of Secularism: The Case of Indonesia and Turkey", <i>Jurnal Penelitian Politik</i>. Vol. 20, No. 1.
	Perceptions	Robert Jervis. 2017. <i>Perception and Misperception in International Politics</i>. Chapter 1 & 2. Chapter 11 (Cognitive Dissonance)

8 Individual II Behavioralist Approach	Rational Choice	Miles Kahler. 1998. "Rationality in International Relations". <i>International Organization</i>. Vol. 52, No. 4 Stephen Quackenbush. 2004. "The Rationality of Rational Choice Theory". <i>International Interactions</i>. Vol. 30, No. 2. Emilie M. Hafner-Burton, et.al. 2017. "The Behavioral Revolution and International Relations". <i>International Organization</i>. Vol. 71. Andrew Moravcsik, 1997. "Taking Preferences Seriously: A Liberal Theory of International Politics", <i>International Organization</i>. Vol. 51, No. 4.
	Political Psychology	Noel Kaplowitz. 1990. "National Self-Images, Perception of Enemies, and Conflict Strategies: Psychopolitical Dimensions of International Relations", <i>Political Psychology</i>, Vol. 11, No. 1 Jack S. Levy. 1997. "Prospect Theory, Rational Choice, and International Relations". <i>International Studies Quarterly</i>. Vol. 41, No. 1. Jonathan Mercer. 2010. "Emotional Beliefs". <i>International Organization</i>. Vol. 64, No. 1. Joshua Kertzer & Dustin Tingley. 2018. "Political Psychology in International Relations: Beyond the Paradigms", <i>Annual Review of Political Science</i>. Vol. 21.
Part III Critical Theories		
9 Constructivism	Constructivist Epistemology	Nicholas Onuf. 2013. <i>Making Sense Making Worlds: Constructivism in Social Theory and International Relations</i>. Routledge Alexander Wendt. 1999. <i>Social Theory of International Politics</i>. Cambridge University Press. Jeffrey Checkel. 1998. "The Constructivist Turn in International Relations Theory", <i>World Politics</i>, Vol. 50, No. 2. Emanuel Adler. 1997. "Seizing the Middle Ground: Constructivism in World Politics". <i>European Journal of International Relations</i>, Vol. 3, No. 3.
	On Anarchy and Order	Alexander Wendt. 1992. "Anarchy is What States Make of It: The Social Construction of Power Politics", <i>International Organization</i>, Vol. 46, No. 2.

		Ayşe Zarakol. 2022. <i>Before the West: The Rise and Fall of Eastern World Order</i> . Cambridge University Press.
	Norms and Values	Martha Finnemore & Kathryn Sikkink. 1998. "International Norm Dynamics and Political Change". <i>International Organization</i> , Vol. 52, No. 4. Amitav Acharya. 2004. "How Ideas Spread: Whose Norms Matter? Norm Localization and Institutional Change in Asian Regionalism", <i>International Organization</i> , Vol. 58, No. 2
	On International	Jens Bartelson. 2023. <i>Becoming International</i> . Cambridge University Press. Chapter 1 & 6. Michael Barnett. 2021. "International Progress, International Order, and the Liberal International Order", <i>The Chinese Journal of International Politics</i> . Vol. 14, No. 1
10 Post-Positivism	Post-Modernism	Richard Devetak. 1999. "Theories, Practices, and Postmodernism in International Relations", <i>Cambridge Review of International Affairs</i> , Vol. 12, No. 2. Albert Mathias. 1998. "On Boundaries, Territory, and Postmodernity: An International Relations Perspective". <i>Geopolitics</i> , Vol. 3, No. 1. Jean Baudrillard. 1968[2020]. <i>The System of Objects</i> . Verso
	Feminist IR Theory	J. Ann Tickner. 1997. "You Just Don't Understand: Troubled Engagement Between Feminists and International Relations Theorists". <i>International Studies Quarterly</i> , Vol. 41. Spike Peterson. 1992. "Transgressing Boundaries: Theories of Knowledge, Gender, and International Relations", <i>Millennium: Journal of International Studies</i> , Vol. 21, No. 2. Cyntia Enloe. 1990. <i>Bananas, Beaches, and Bases: Making Feminist Sense of International Relations</i> . University of California Press. Chapter 3 Swati Parashar. 2013. "Feminist (In)securities and Camp Politics", <i>International Studies Perspectives</i> , Vol. 13, No. 4. Madison Schramm & Alexandra Stark. 2020. "Peacemakers or Iron Ladies? A Cross-National Study of

		Gender and International Conflict”, <i>Security Studies</i> , Vol. 29, No. 3.
	Anthropocene	Dahlia Simangan. 2020. “Where is the Anthropocene? IR in A New Geological Epoch”, <i>International Affairs</i>, Vol. 96, No.1 John S. Dryzek & Jonathan Pickering. 2019. <i>The Politics of the Anthropocene</i>. Oxford University Press. Chapter 3. Farhan Abdul Majiid. Draft. <i>Power in the Age of Anthropocene: Planet, People, or Profits?</i>
11 Decolonizing IR Theory	Post-Colonialism	Arlene Tickner. 2003. “Seeing IR Differently: Notes from the Third World”, <i>Millennium: Journal of International Studies</i>, Vol. 32, No. 2. Pinar Bilgin. 2008. “Thinking Past ‘Western IR’”, <i>Third World Quarterly</i>, Vol. 29, No. 1. Philip Darby, 2004. “Pursuing the Political: A Postcolonial Rethinking of Relations International”, <i>Millennium: Journal of International Studies</i>, Vol. 33, No. 1. Mahmood Mamdani. 2020. <i>Neither Settler nor Native: The Making and Unmaking of Permanent Minorities</i>. Harvard University Press.
	Decolonizing IR	Robbie Shilliam. 2021. <i>Decolonizing Politics: An Introduction</i>. Polity Press. Chapter 5 Martin Thomas. 2024. <i>The End of Empires and A World Remade</i>. Princeton University Press. Chapter 1, 2, & 3. Farhan Abdul Majiid. 2026. “Sastra sebagai Medium Pembentukan Makna Profetik-Dekolonial: Refleksi Kritis Proyek Antologi Puisi Untuk Palestina”, dalam Abraham Kindi, <i>Kita Percaya Pada Pagi</i>. Keffiyeh Project.
	Decentering IR	Nora Fisher Onar & Kalypso Nicolaidis. 2013. “The Decentring Agenda: Europe as A Post-Colonial Power”, <i>Cooperation & Conflict</i>. Vol. 48, No. 2. John Hobson. 2012. <i>The Eurocentric Conception of World Politics</i>. Cambridge University Press.
12 Non-Western IR Theory: Islamic Approach	The Problem of Secularism	Elizabeth Shakman Hurd. 2017. “Narratives of de-Secularization in International Relations”, <i>Intellectual History Review</i> , Vol. 27, No. 1.

		Farhan Abdul Majiid. 2025. “Hubungan Internasional Pasca-Sekular: Sebuah Prospektus”, dalam <i>Catatan Tepi</i> . Istana Agency.
	Islamic Worldview	Ahmet Davutoglu. 1994. <i>Alternative Paradigms: The Impact of Islamic and Western Weltanschauungs on Political Theory</i> . University Press of America. Chapter 4. Shahrbanaou Tadjbakhsh, 2010. “International Relations Theory and Islamic Worldview”, in Amitav Acharya & Barry Buzan (eds.), <i>Non-Western International Relations Theory: Perspectives on and Beyond Asia</i> . Routledge.
	Ummah	Farhan Abdul Majiid. 2025. “Spesial Idul Fitri: Merefleksikan Konsep Ummah dalam Hubungan Internasional”, dalam <i>Catatan Tepi</i> . Istana Agency. Giorgio Shani. 2008. “Toward A Post-Western IR: The Umma, Khalsa Path, and Critical International Relations Theory”, <i>International Studies Review</i> , Vol. 10
13 Non-Western IR Theory: Indonesian Approach	Problem of Indonesian Decolonization	Shofwan Al Banna Choiruzzad. 2020. “To Build the World Anew: Decolonization and Cold War in Indonesia”, <i>Asian Perspective</i> , Vol. 44, No. 2. Farhan Abdul Majiid. 2025. “Mengilhami Bung Hatta: Perjuangan Anti-Kolonialisme dan Indonesia Kini”, dalam <i>Catatan Tepi</i> . Istana Agency.
	IR in Indonesia	Ahmad Rizky Mardhatillah Umar. “Which Part of Your Work is IR?’ On Western Dominance and the Discipline of International Relations in Indonesia”, <i>Alternatives: Global, Local, Political</i> , Vol. 49, No. 3. Leonard C. Sebastian & Irman G. Lanti. 2010. “Perceiving Indonesian Approaches to International Relations Theory”, in Amitav Acharya & Barry Buzan (eds.). <i>Non-Western International Relations Theory: Perspectives on and Beyond Asia</i> . Routledge.
14 Wrap Up	All above	